# Disad

Grid upgrades now, but pacing is key.

POWERGRID International, 12 – 12/17, from the editors based on an interview with Andre Begosso, managing director in the Accenture management consulting practice and is focused on the resources operating group. He has more than seventeen years of experience in the utility and energy industries and advises clients in the alternative energy, power generation and oil and gas sectors (“2013 trends for the power industry” December, <http://www.elp.com/blogs/eye-on-the-grid/2012/12/2013-trends-for-the-power-industry.html>)

In the absence of some major advance

AND

and people wonder why.

Decentralized solar causes overproduction and trades off with grid stability.

Jansson and Michelfelder, 8 - \*Associate Professor at Rowan University in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering AND \*\*assistant professor of finance at Rutgers University's School of Business (Peter and Richard, “Integrating Renewables into the U.S. Grid: Is It Sustainable?,” The Electricity Journal, July, science direct)

From utility economic and practical engineering perspectives,

AND

unless wise public policy direction is provided.

Overloads the entire grid.

Rutgers News 8 (“Sustainable Energy Must Be Integrated Into Existing Power Grid, Says Rutgers–Camden Finance Scholar,” 11/18, <http://news.rutgers.edu/medrel/news-releases/2008/11/sustainable-energy-m-20081118/>)

CAMDEN -- Engineers and entrepreneurs are

AND

the flow of electricity,” says Michelfelder.

Blackouts cause nuclear meltdowns

Cappiello ‘11 (Dina, reporter for the AP March 29, 2011 “AP IMPACT: Long Blackouts Pose Risk to US Reactors” The Post and Courier <http://www.postandcourier.com/news/2011/mar/29/ap-impact-long-blackouts-pose-risk-us-reactors/?print>)

Long before the nuclear emergency in Japan

AND

it was a one-two punch: first the earthquake, then the tsunami.

Extinction

Lendman ‘11 (Stephen, Research Associate of the Center for Research on Globalization, “Nuclear Meltdown in Japan,” http://www.opednews.com/articles/Nuclear-Meltdown-in-Japan-by-Stephen-Lendman-110313-843.html)

Fukushima Daiichi "nuclear power plant in Okuma,

AND

millions of lives will be jeopardized.

# Topicality

The plan engages with non-governmental organizations.

Daga, 13- director of research at Politicas Publicas para la Libertad, in Bolivia, and a visiting senior policy analyst at the Heritage Foundation (Sergio, “Economics of the 2013-2014 Debate Topic: U.S. Economic Engagement Toward Cuba, Mexico or Venezuela”, National Center for Policy Analysis, 5/15, http://www.ncpa.org/pdfs/Message\_to\_Debaters\_6-7-13.pdf)

Economic engagement between or among

AND

issues are more important with respect to some countries than to others.

That violates the word “its”.

Glossary of English Grammar Terms, 05

(http://www.usingenglish.com/glossary/possessive-pronoun.html)

Mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours

AND

and that's mine. (Mine substitutes the word disk and shows that it belongs to me.)

# CP

Text: The United States federal government should give tax credits to the private sector for remittances to Mexico for providing decentralized integrated photovoltaic electrification assistance to Mexico.

That solves.

Muzinich and Werker, 8 – PhD, Associate Professors at Harvard University Business School (Justin and Eric, “A Better Approach to Foreign Aid”, Hoover Institution Stanford University, Policy Review, 6/2/08, <http://www.hoover.org/publications/policy-review/article/5767>)

The other major flow of private development finance

AND

become meaningful if the remittance program grows.

Increased private capital solves poverty and boosts growth in the target country – also prevents dependence on foreign aid

Muzinich and Werker, 8 – PhD, Associate Professors at Harvard University Business School (Justin and Eric, “A Better Approach to Foreign Aid”, Hoover Institution Stanford University, Policy Review, 6/2/08, <http://www.hoover.org/publications/policy-review/article/5767>)

Traditional government-to-government aid can be spent

AND

and rethink the old foreign aid paradigm.

Foreign aid fails – can’t engineer social change – perceived as American interference

Bandow, 11 – former special assistant to Ronald Reagan, senior fellow at the Cato Institute (Doug, “Meet Washington’s Foreign-Policy Fools”, Cato Institute, 8/1/11, http://www.cato.org/pub\_display.php?pub\_id=13515)

Instead of constantly filling the atmosphere

AND

policy in the Obama administration.

Laundry list of reasons aid fails – money is wasted, embezzlement, mistargeting, and counter-action by other donor policies

Shah, 12 – Director and Founder of Global Issues (Anup, “Foreign Aid for Development Assistance”, Global Issues foreign policy news source, 4/8/12, http://www.globalissues.org/article/35/foreign-aid-development-assistance)

Foreign aid or (development assistance) is often

AND

as money can often be embezzled away.

Foreign aid perpetuates poverty and corrupt regimes

Wolverton, 13 - J.D., correspondent for The New American and travels frequently nationwide speaking on topics of nullification, the NDAA, and the surveillance state (Joe A. “Rand Paul Calls for Investigation of Foreign Aid Fraud”, New American, May 2, 2013, <http://www.thenewamerican.com/usnews/foreign-policy/item/15276-rand-paul-calls-for-investigation-of-foreign-aid-fraud>)

Stories of bags of cash being dropped off

AND

are bartered away in the bargain.

# K

Justification of obligation is based on guilt – as long as there is suffering, we must hate ourselves for it

Bruckner ’86 (Pascal, Associate professor, [Institut d’Études Politiques de Paris](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Institut_d%E2%80%99%C3%89tudes_Politiques_de_Paris), The Tears of the White Man, p.66-68)

That is the wellspring of this religion of compassionate sympathy

AND

patronage of a weeping Jesus Christ of Naples.

This engenders hatred for reality, which ends in extinction

Bruckner ’86 (Pascal, Associate professor, [Institut d’Études Politiques de Paris](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Institut_d%E2%80%99%C3%89tudes_Politiques_de_Paris), The Tears of the White Man, p.146-147)

The foregoing teaches us this: that hatred of the West

AND

negativity that envisions the end of the world.

Embrace suffering to shed guilt and affirm the innocence of existence – this is the only way to affirm life

Kain 07 (Philip J., professor of philosophy at University of Santa Clara, “Nietzsche, Eternal Recurrence, and the Horror of Existence,” the Journal of Nietzsche Studies, muse, Sydnor)

We have seen that in Nietzsche's opinion we

AND

to the meaning he has succeeded in imposing on it.

# Case

Consequentalism is good and inevitable – every credible measure proves

Greene 2010 – Joshua, Associate Professor of Social science in the D epartment of Psychology at Harvard University (The Secret Joke of Kant’s Soul published in Moral Psychology: Historical and Contemporary Readings, accessed: [www.fed.cuhk.edu.hk/~lchang/material/Evolutionary/Developmental/Greene-KantSoul.pdf](http://www.fed.cuhk.edu.hk/~lchang/material/Evolutionary/Developmental/Greene-KantSoul.pdf))

What turn-of-the-millennium science is telling us

AND

distinctive about the philosophy in question.

Global poverty declining faster than ever—best new metrics

McVeigh 3/16/2013 – chief reporter for the Observer (Tracy, Guardian, “World poverty is shrinking rapidly, new index reveals”, http://www.guardian.co.uk/society/2013/mar/17/aid-trade-reduce-acute-poverty)

Some of the poorest people in the world

AND

having health care, electricity, or good housing.

Forecasting impact scenarios based on energy trajectories is key to effective energy policy

Paul P. Craig 2, Professor of Engineering Emeritus at the University of California, Davis, What Can History Teach Us? A Retrospective Examination of Long-Term Energy Forecasts for the United States, Annu. Rev. Energy Environ. 2002. 27:83–118

The applicable measure of success here is the degree to which the

AND

and ﬁnd it useful to forecast over decades (18).¶

Predictions and scenario building are valuable for decision-making, even if they’re not perfect

**Garrett 12**

Banning, In Search of Sand Piles and Butterflies, director of the Asia Program and Strategic Foresight Initiative at the Atlantic Council.

http://www.acus.org/disruptive\_change/search-sand-piles-and-butterflies

“Disruptive change” that produces “strategic shocks” has become

AND

to see opportunities that we would otherwise miss.

Complexity theory is a vacuous concept – fails to establish a coherent epistemology

NB: CT = complexity theory

Morrisson 2010 (Keith, “Complexity Theory, School Leadership and Management: Questions for Theory and Practice” Educational Management Administration & Leadership 38(3) 374–393)

This positive view of CT here is not without its critics,

AND

it clearly supports the ‘fertility’ criterion of a the

Consciousness makes calculation inevitable, rejecting it enhances the worst aspects of calculation.

Derrida, 92 (Jaques, “The Force of Law: The ‘Mystical Foundation of Authority’”, Deconstruction and the Possibility of Justice, ed: Cornell, Rosenfeld, and Carlson, p. 28-29)

That justice exceeds law and calculation,

AND

everywhere in the world, for men and for women.

Rejecting strategic threat predictions makes them inevitable—decisionmakers will turn to personal ideology instead of qualified analysis

Fitzsimmons, 07 (Michael, Washington DC defense analyst, “The Problem of Uncertainty in Strategic Planning”, Survival, Winter 06-07, online)

But handling even this weaker form of uncertainty is still quite challeng- ing.

AND

poorly understood by the decision-makers themselves.